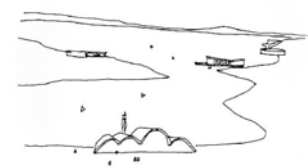


TROPICAL MODERNISM & ENVIRONMENT

Dissemination of Modern Architecture, Regionalism, Role of Environment, Climate, Tradition, Culture, Technology, Symbolism, Place; Development of "Tropical Modernism" (vs. International Style)

Fry & Drew, *Tropical Modernism* (1956); Rudofsky, *Architecture without Architects* (MoMA 1964); Rapaport, *House, Form, Culture* (1969)

Term "Third World" coined in 1952 to refer to countries unaligned with Communist bloc or Nato Capitalism



BRAZIL

Brazil, Tango, Climate... a Tropical Modernism (vs. International Style)

Le Corbusier's South American Lecture trip, 1929 (includes Rio)

See also: *Le Corbusier's Plans for Algiers, Algeria (Africa), 1930-1938*

- * Ministry of Health & Education, Niemeyer & Costa (w/ Corb), 1937-42 (p.387)
- * Pampulha Club, O. Niemeyer, vic. Belo Horizonte, Minas Gerais State, 1942
- * Casino, Yacht Club, Dance Hall, Church of St. Francis (p.370, 388-9)
- "Brazil Builds" MoMA Exhibit, 1943
- * Brasilia - new capital, promoted by President J. Kubitschek de Oliveira, 1956-1961 (p.500-1)
 - Master Plan by Lucio Costa (1956-8)
 - Architecture by Niemeyer, Brasilia, Brazil, 1957-70
 - Congress, "Palaces", Ministries, Cathedral, Superquadra (p.500-1)
 - Niemeyer House, Canoas (vic. Rio), Brazil, 1950

MEXICO

El Pedregal Landcape & Housing, Mexico City, Barragan et al, 1945-50 (p.391)

Houses by M. Cetto, J. O'Gorman, F. Candela, et al, 1950-55;

Luis Barragan (1902-1988); Pritzker winner 1980 (2nd one ever)

- * Barragan Own House, Barragan, Tucubaya - Mexico City, 1947 (p.495)
- San Cristobal House Stables, Barragan, Mexico City, 1968 (p.498)
- Cf. Satellite City Towers, Barragan, Mexico City, 1957 (p.497)
- Cf. Plaza Las Arboledas, Barragan, Mexico City, 1958-61 (p.490)

INDIA

Indian & Pakistan Independence 1947; Bangaldesh Independence 1971

- * Master Plan for new capital of (Indian) Punjab at Chandigarh, Le Corbusier, 1951 (p.427,430); Parliament, 1951-63 (p.430-433); High Court, 1951-5 (p.429); Secretariat, 1951-63
- cf Superblocks & housing by Pierre Jeanneret, Maxwell Fry & Jane Drew

If we get to it...

cf. Dacca, Bangladesh, L. Kahn, 1962-74 (p.526-7)

Balkrishna Doshi (1927-present; worked in Corbu office in Paris 1951-54)

ATIRA & PRL Low Cost Vault Housing, Doshi, Ahmedabad, 1957-60 (p.566)

- * Sangath Studio Workshop, Doshi, Ahmedabad, 1972 (office founded 1955) (p.653-5)
- Aranya Housing, Doshi, India, 1983
- cf. Charles Correa, Gahndi Ashram, Ahmedaba, India, 1958 (p.571)

cf. JAPANESE METABOLISM (from prev. lec.)

Yamanashi Press & Radio, K. Tange, Kofu, 1961-7 (p.511)

- * Nagakin Capsule Tower, Kurokawa, Tokyo, 1971