

# Concepts of Math: Recitation 10

September 30, 2015

## Functions

1. Show that  $f : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$  defined by  $f(x) = 2x - 3$  is NOT a function.
2. Define  $f : \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$  by  $f(x) = x^2 - 5x + 5$ . Explain why  $f$  is a function. Is  $f$  injective? Is  $f$  surjective? Show all the work.
3. Define  $f : \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$  by  $f(x) = 3x^3 - x$ . Explain why  $f$  is a function. Is  $f$  injective? Is  $f$  surjective? Show all the work.
4. A function  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is injective if and only if every horizontal line intersects its graph at most once. A function  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is surjective if and only if every horizontal line intersects its graph at least once. Explain this horizontal line test.
5. Define  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  by  $f(x) = 3x^3 - x$ . Is  $f$  injective? Is  $f$  surjective? Show all the work.
6. Define  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  by  $f(x) = x^2$ . Is  $f$  injective? Is  $f$  surjective? Show all the work.
7. Define  $f : [0, \infty) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  by  $f(x) = x^2$ . Is  $f$  injective? Is  $f$  surjective? Show all the work.
8. Define  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow [0, \infty)$  by  $f(x) = x^2$ . Is  $f$  a function? Is  $f$  injective? Is  $f$  surjective? Show all the work.
9. Define  $f : [0, \infty) \rightarrow [0, \infty)$  by  $f(x) = x^2$ . Is  $f$  a function? Is  $f$  injective? Is  $f$  surjective? Show all the work.