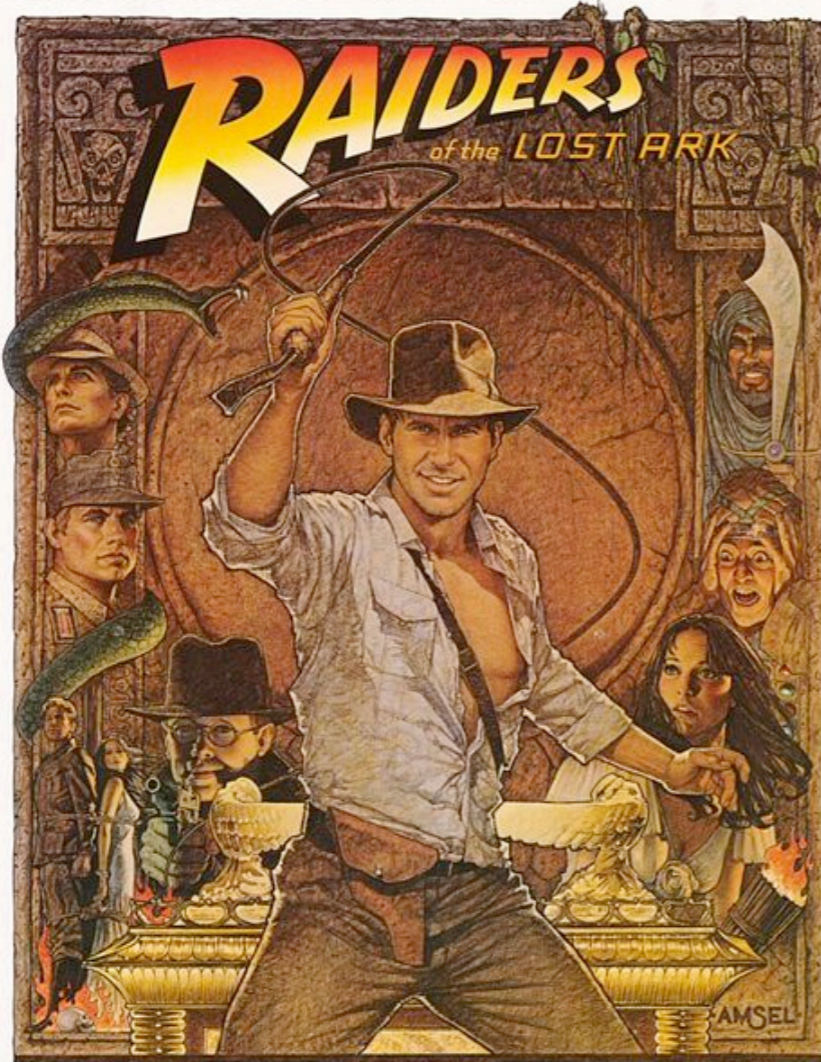


Egyptology:
the study of Egypt

Tonight's music ...

The Return of the Great Adventure.

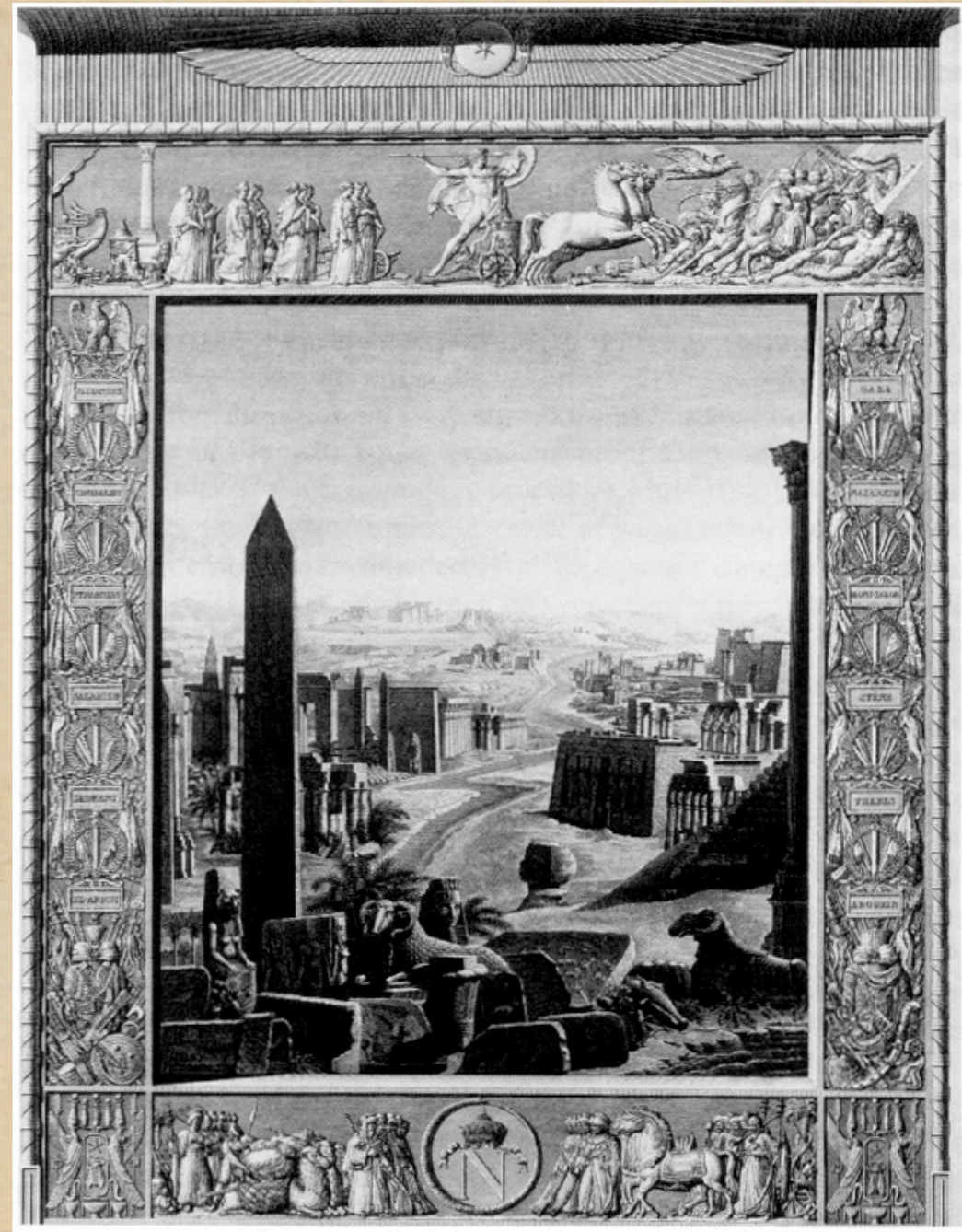


“Raiders of
the Lost Ark”
by John Williams
from the movie
soundtrack

PARAMOUNT PICTURES Presents A LUCASFILM LTD Production
A STEVEN SPIELBERG Film
Starring HARRISON FORD
KAREN ALLEN PAUL FREEMAN RONALD LACEY JOHN RHYS-DAWES DENHOLM ELLIOTT
Music by JOHN WILLIAMS Executive Producers GEORGE LUCAS and HOWARD KAZANJIAN Screenplay by LAWRENCE KASDAN Story by GEORGE LUCAS and PHILIP KAUFMAN
Produced by FRANK MARSHALL Directed by STEVEN SPIELBERG
A PARAMOUNT PICTURE
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The French Expedition

- ◆ 1798: Napoleon invades Egypt with an army of 4000, and 139 scientists
- ◆ The French fleet was destroyed by Nelson, so the French stayed and did more research



Description de l'Égypte

- ◆ 19-volume work, the major product of the French Expedition
- ◆ Published 1809-1828
- ◆ If you get me a copy in good condition, you pass the course automatically

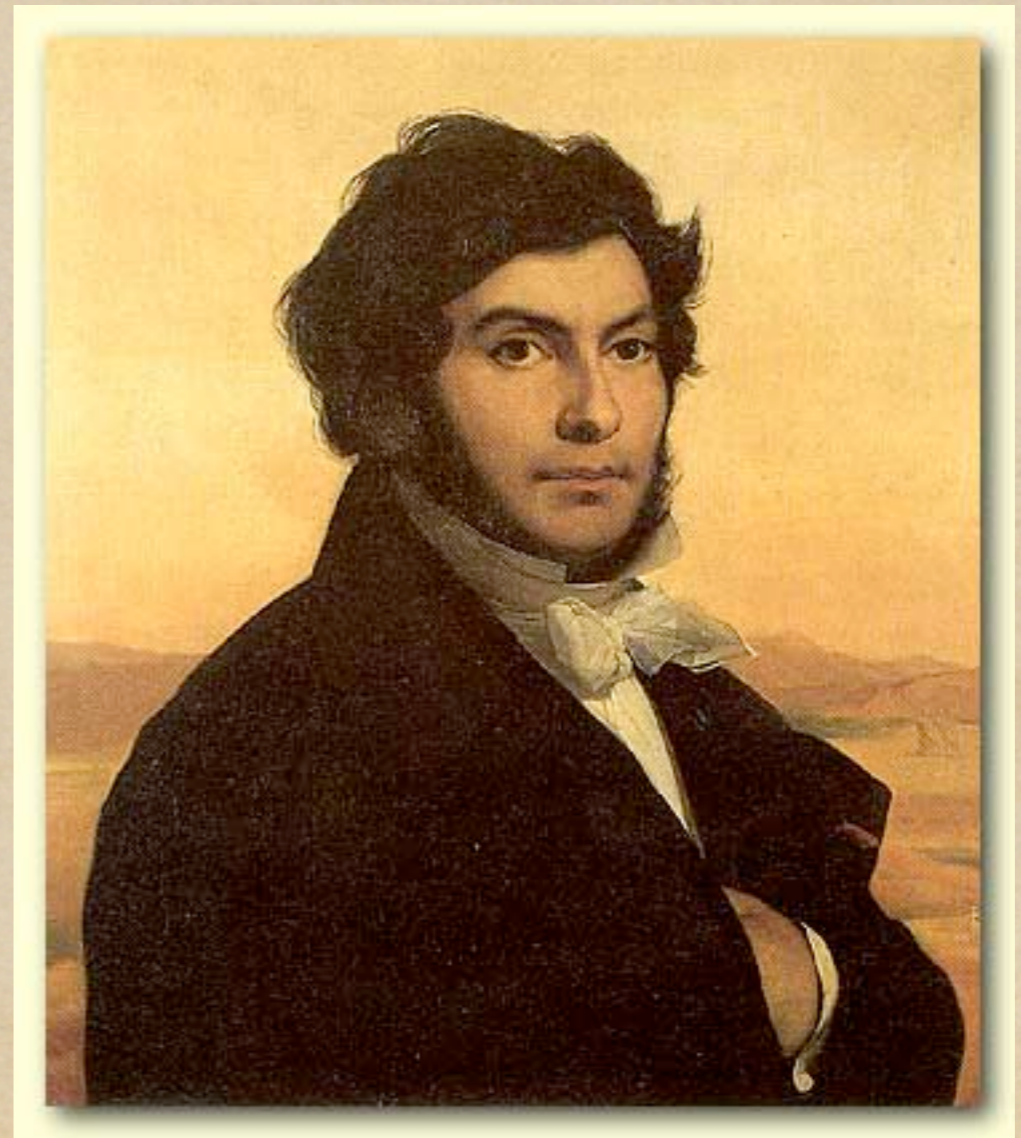


What do you do when
you're already proficient in
French, Greek, Latin,
Hebrew, Arabic, Syriac,
Chaldean, Chinese, Coptic,
Ethiopic, Sanskrit, Pahlavi,
Persian, and Avestan?

You decípher Egyptian.

Jean-François Champollion (1790-1832)

- ◆ “The Father of Egyptology”
- ◆ First published “deciphering” of hieroglyphs in famous “Lettre à M. Dacier” (1822)
- ◆ Died of stroke at 42



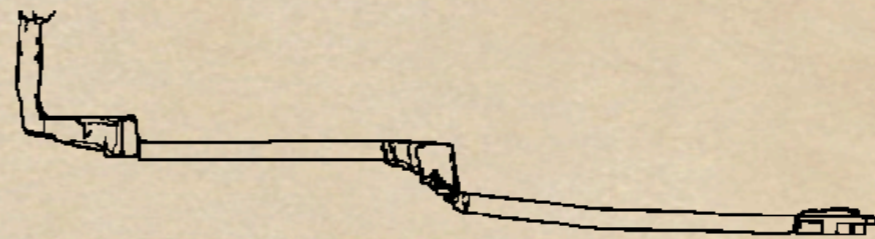
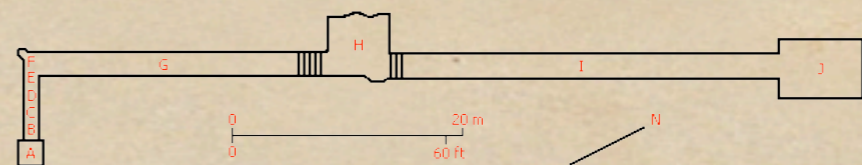
Giovanni Belzoni (1778-1823)

- ◆ 6'7" Italian, emigrated to England, became a circus strongman and engineer
- ◆ Made numerous discoveries in Egypt and Nubia, notably tomb of Seti I



The Royal Mummies Cache

- ◆ Deir el-Bahri 320
- ◆ Officially found in 1881; possibly much earlier by the Abd er-Rassul family
- ◆ Cleared in 2 days



Seqenenre Ta'o II	Tetisherí (?)	Ahotep	Hentempet	Henttimehu	Inhapi
Ahmose	Ahmose- Nefertari	Princess Sitkamose	Meryetamen	Prince Sipair	Prince Siamen
Lady Rai	Amenhotep I	Thutmose I (??)	Thutmose II	Lady Bakt	Thutmose III
Senenmut (?)	Rameses I (?)	Seti I	Rameses II	Rameses III	Rameses IX
Nodjmet	Pinudjem I	Duathathor- Henttawy	Tayuheret	Masaharta	Maatkare- Mutemhet
Pinudjem II	Neskhons	Isiemkheb	Nestaneb- tishru	Djedptah- iufankh	Unknown Man E

Mummies Cache Finds

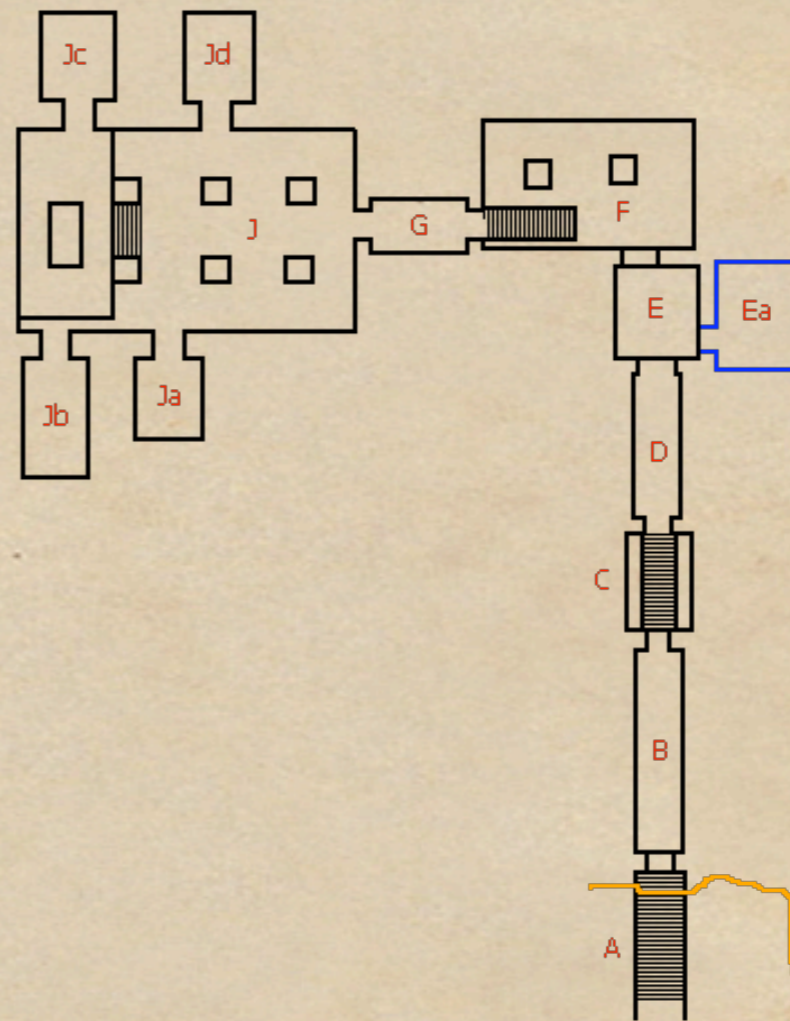


Istemkheb

Ahotep

The Second Cache

- ◆ KV 35 (Amenhotep II)
- ◆ Found by Loret in 1898; lost since antiquity
- ◆ Less impressive but better documented than the first



Amenhotep II	A prince (?)	Meryetre (?)
Thutmose IV	Amenhotep III (?)	"Elder Lady"
"Younger Lady"	Merneptah	Seti II (?)
Siptah	Tawosret (?)	Setnakht (?)
Rameses IV	Rameses V	Rameses VI

Room Jc Mummies



Yuya and Thuya



Yuya and Thuya

- ◆ KV 46: found 1905 by Theodore Davis
- ◆ By far the richest tomb found to that point
- ◆ Attracted worldwide attention



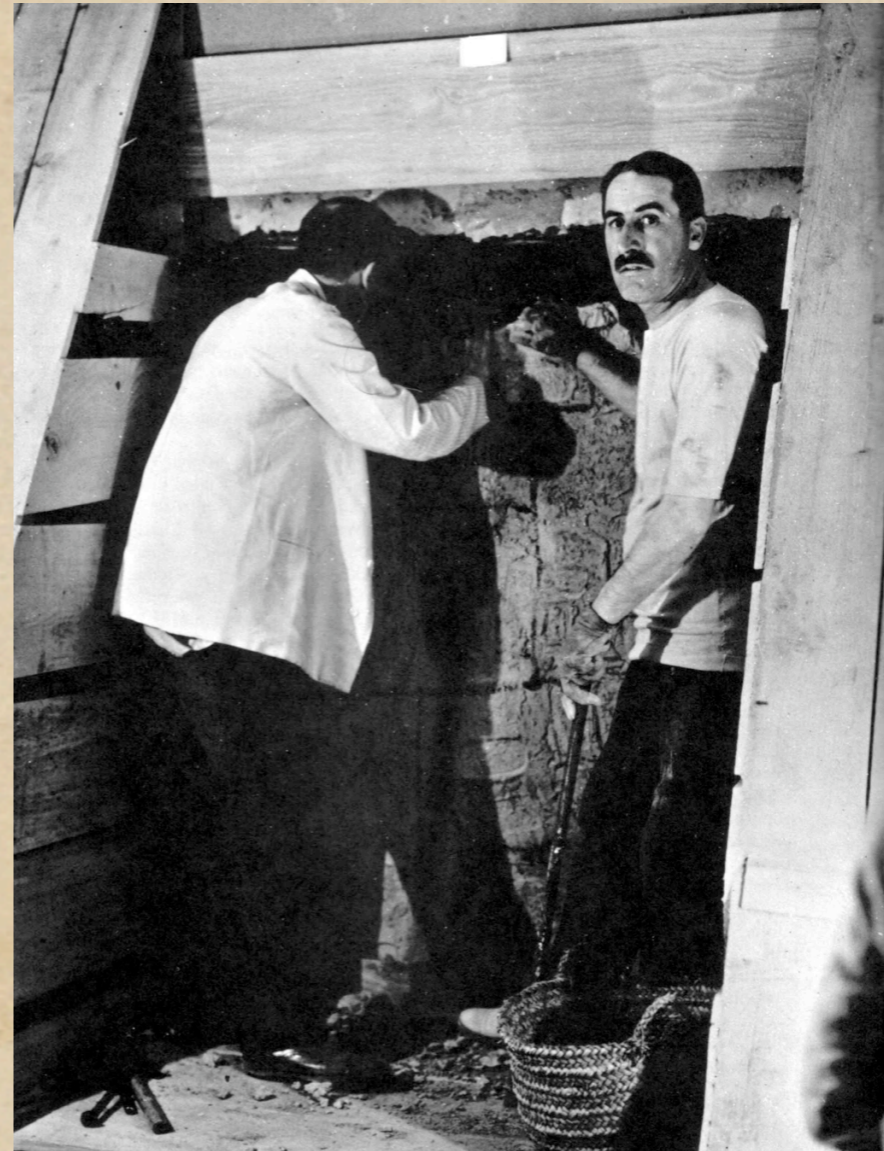
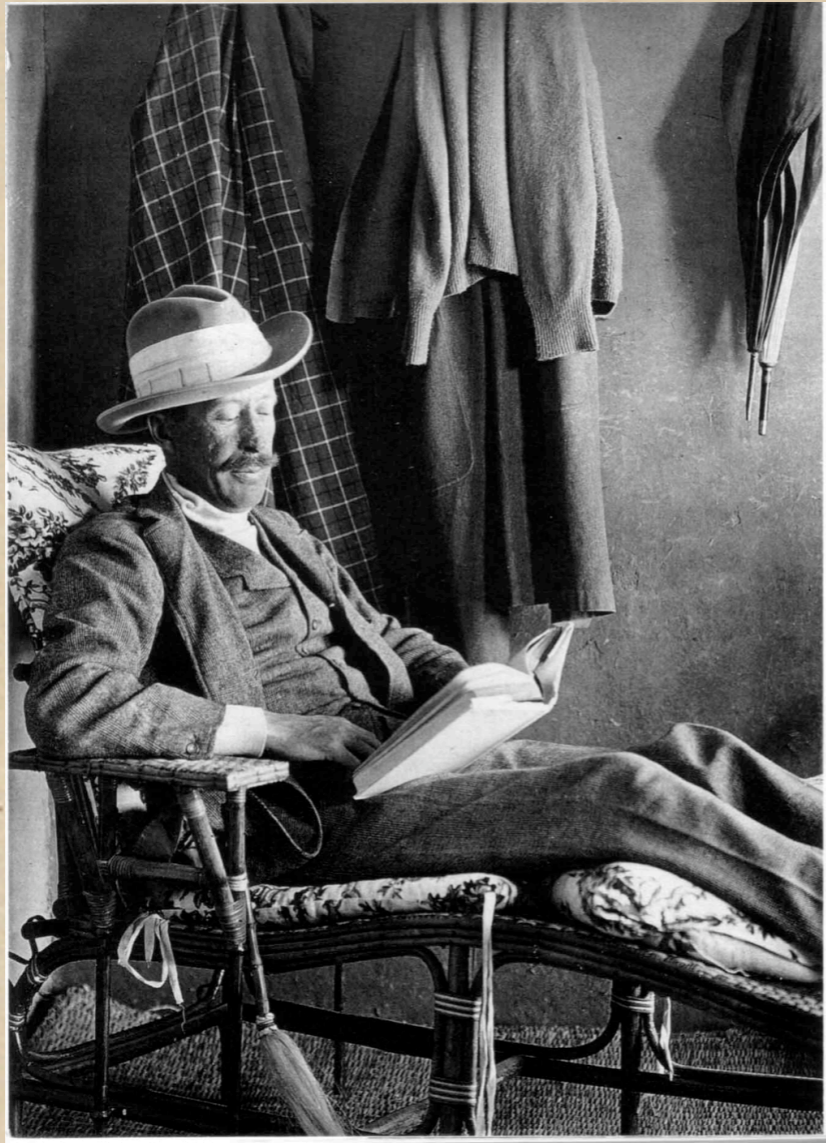
E. A. Wallis Budge

- ◆ Keeper of Egyptian Antiquities in the British Museum
- ◆ Tripled the collection and acquired the Papyrus of Ani
- ◆ Author of 140+ books



You know Rameses and
Amenhotep, Narmer and
Sneferu ... but do you
recall the most famous
pharaoh of them all?

Tut's Discoverers



Lord Carnarvon Howard Carter

Seal Impressions



Seal of Nebkheperure



Thirty feet of rubble
later...

“Wonderful Things”



Trumpet and Dummy



Sentinel Statues



... oh, and this too.

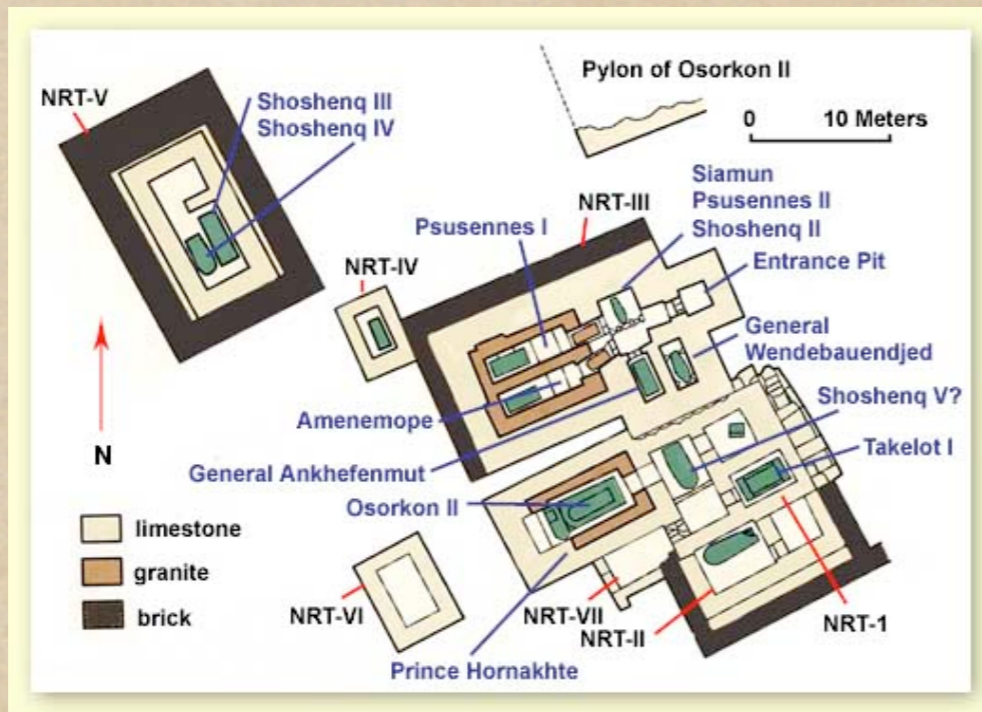


Pierre Montet

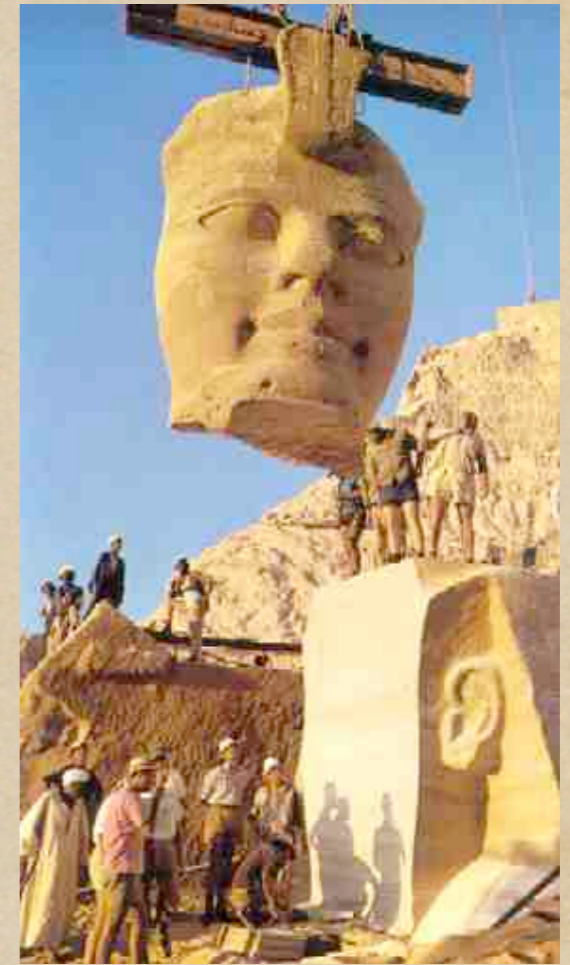
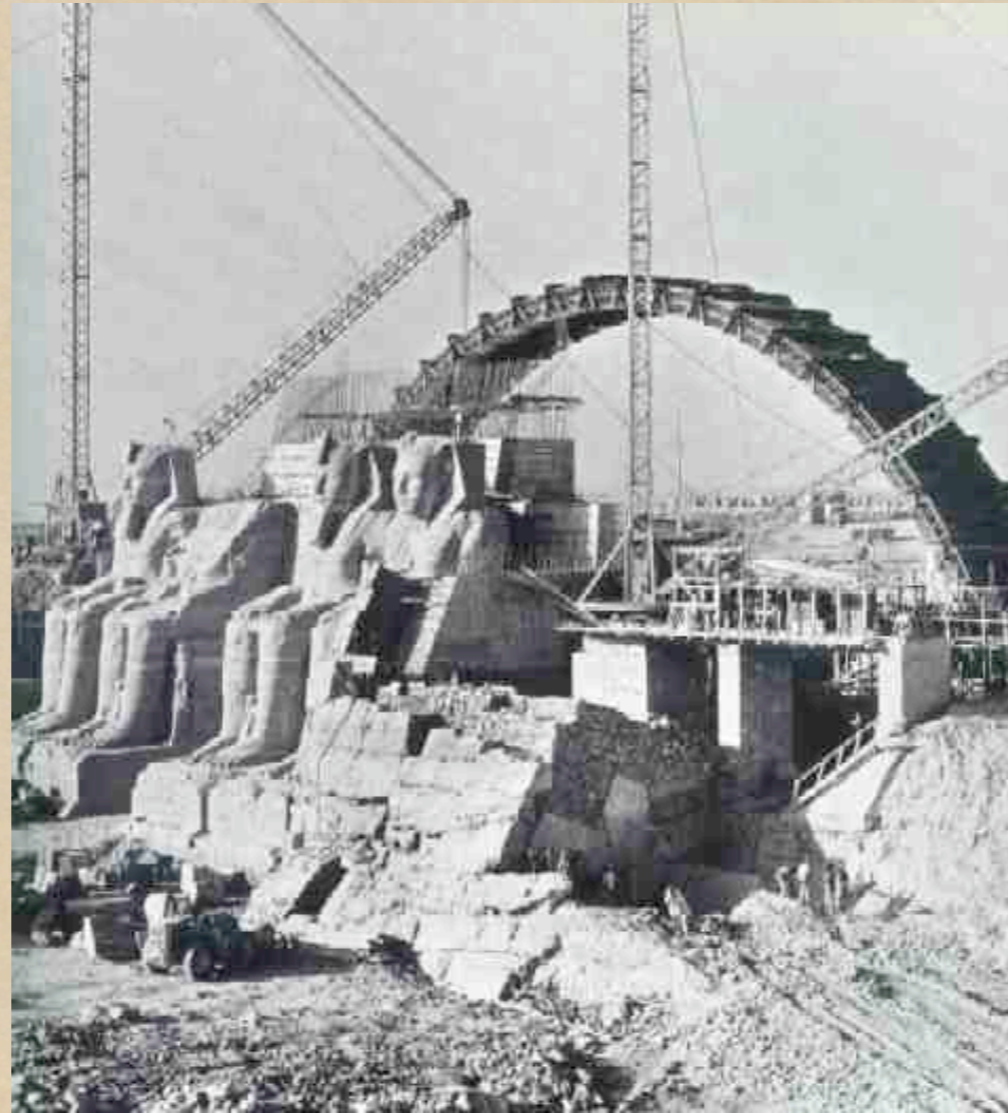
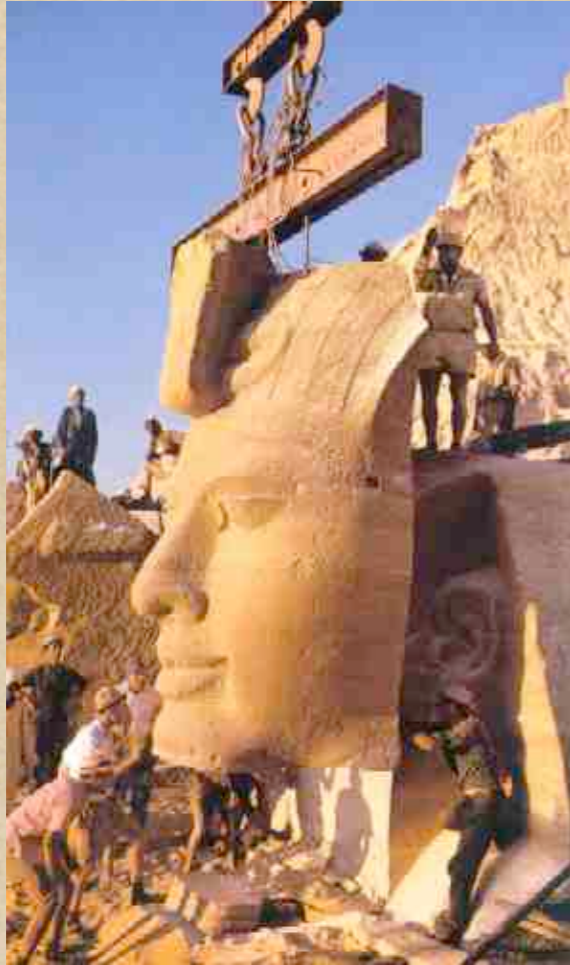
- ◆ Discoverer of the pharaohs' tombs at Tanis—completely intact burials
- ◆ Well-regarded author and educator
- ◆ Overlooked due to WW 2, “poor” burials



Montet's Finds



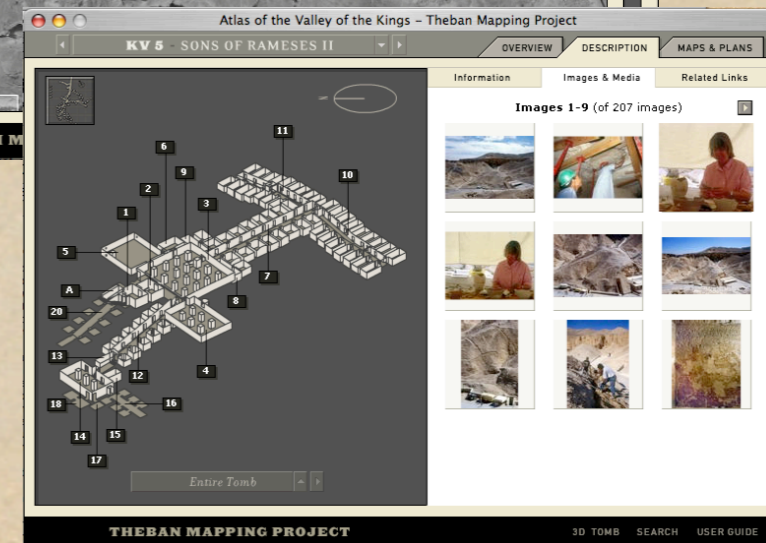
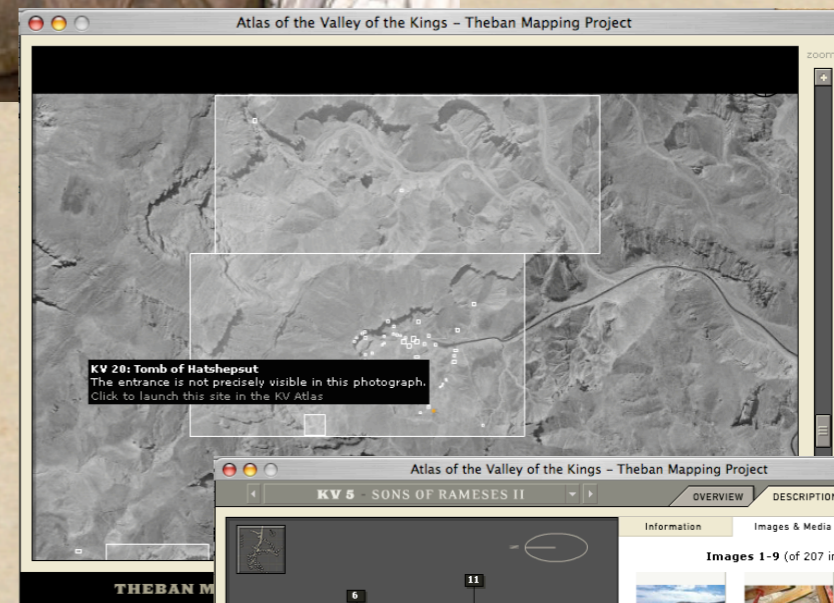
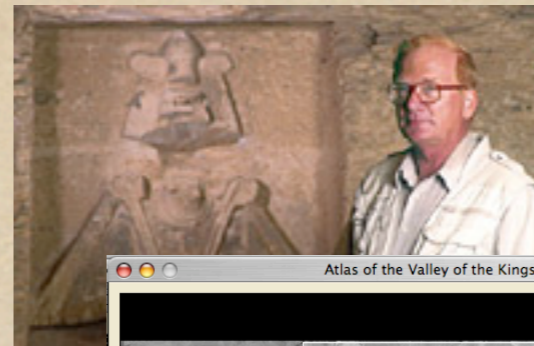
UNESCO at Abu Simbel



1964-1969, \$42 million and worth every bit

The Theban Mapping Project

- ◆ Directed by Kent Weeks of American U. of Cairo
- ◆ Exhaustive survey and recording of the monuments of Thebes, esp. the Valley of the Kings
- ◆ Best known for their work in KV 5 (tomb of Rameses the Great's sons)
- ◆ Online: www.kv5.com



KV63

- ◆ Team led by German Egyptologist Otto Schaden
- ◆ Discovered late 2005, announced 10 February 2006
- ◆ Several coffins, stored supplies from New Kingdom
- ◆ A work in progress!



Midterm Review!

The Predynastic Period

- ◆ Naqada I (simple society, no foreign relations)
- ◆ Naqada II (the opposite!)
- ◆ The Scorpion King

The Archaic Period

- ◆ Narmer: the first pharaoh
- ◆ Late 2nd Dynasty: Horus/Set
- ◆ Mastabas

The Old Kingdom

- ◆ Netjerykhet Djoser and his vizier Imhotep: The Step Pyramid
- ◆ Sneferu and family: True pyramids
- ◆ Unreliable priests? Try Pyramid Texts!
- ◆ O.K. collapses: old Pepi II, famine, powerful nobles

The Middle Kingdom

- ◆ Princes from Thebes
- ◆ The Coffin Texts
- ◆ Finest Egyptian literature
- ◆ Mudbrick pyramids
- ◆ The Story of Sinuhe

Second Intermediate

- ◆ The Hyksos
- ◆ Theban “hippos” kept the Hyksos king awake
- ◆ Seqenenre Ta’o II: bad hair day

The New Kingdom

- ◆ Valley of the Kings
- ◆ Book of the Dead
- ◆ Hatshepsut
- ◆ Thutmose III
- ◆ Pre-eminence of Amun

The New Kingdom (2)

- ◆ Thutmose IV and the Sphinx
- ◆ Amenhotep III and Tiye, commoner queen
- ◆ Akhenaten and the Aten "heresy"
- ◆ Tutankhamen

New Kingdom & 3rd Int.

- ◆ Rameses II (the Great) (19)
- ◆ A long line of "Rameseses" (20)
- ◆ Hereditary priest-kings at Thebes;
weakened pharaohs at Tanis (21)
- ◆ Libyans (22)

Late Period

- ◆ Nubians (25)
- ◆ Saïtes (26)
- ◆ Persians (27)
- ◆ Egyptians (28-30)
- ◆ Alexander and the Ptolemies

The End of Egypt

- ◆ Cleopatra VII
- ◆ Caesar and Antony
- ◆ Augustus, victorious at Actium
- ◆ The Copts
- ◆ Arab Conquest in 642

Want to see the
rather creepy mummy of
Nestanebtishru?

Brace yourself.

No really,
I mean it this time.

Burma Shave.

(She's on the next slide.)

Nestanebtishru (D. 21-22)



Nestanebtishru (D. 21-22)



Special DVD

Bonus Feature!

Nestanebtishru's

Husband!

In Color!

Djedptahiufankh (D.21-22)



Next Week:
The Midterm Exam